

計算のきまり8

(交換のきまり・結合のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) $23 \times 8 \times 125$

(7) $60 + 82 + 18$

(2) $8 \times 22 \times 125$

(8) $8 \times 125 \times 35$

(3) $64 + 3.3 + 6.7$

(9) $4.3 + 27 + 5.7$

(4) $87 + 34 + 13$

(10) $69 + 31 + 39$

(5) $72 + 7.8 + 2.2$

(11) $60 \times 25 \times 4$

(6) $25 \times 9 \times 4$

(12) $9 \times 4 \times 25$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 23 \times 8 \times 125 \\ &= 23 \times (8 \times 125) \\ &= 23 \times 1000 \\ &= 23000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 60 + 82 + 18 \\ &= 60 + (82 + 18) \\ &= 60 + 100 \\ &= 160\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 8 \times 22 \times 125 \\ &= (8 \times 125) \times 22 \\ &= 1000 \times 22 \\ &= 22000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 8 \times 125 \times 35 \\ &= (8 \times 125) \times 35 \\ &= 1000 \times 35 \\ &= 35000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 64 + 3.3 + 6.7 \\ &= 64 + (3.3 + 6.7) \\ &= 64 + 10 \\ &= 74\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 4.3 + 27 + 5.7 \\ &= (4.3 + 5.7) + 27 \\ &= 10 + 27 \\ &= 37\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 87 + 34 + 13 \\ &= (87 + 13) + 34 \\ &= 100 + 34 \\ &= 134\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 69 + 31 + 39 \\ &= (69 + 31) + 39 \\ &= 100 + 39 \\ &= 139\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 72 + 7.8 + 2.2 \\ &= 72 + (7.8 + 2.2) \\ &= 72 + 10 \\ &= 82\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & 60 \times 25 \times 4 \\ &= 60 \times (4 \times 25) \\ &= 60 \times 100 \\ &= 6000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 25 \times 9 \times 4 \\ &= (25 \times 4) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 \\ &= 900\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(12) \quad & 9 \times 4 \times 25 \\ &= 9 \times (4 \times 25) \\ &= 9 \times 100 \\ &= 900\end{aligned}$$