

計算のきまり5

(交換のきまり・結合のきまり)

年 組 名前 ()

(1) $71+3.9+6.1$

(7) $51+6.1+3.9$

(2) $7\times4\times25$

(8) $93+7+54$

(3) $68\times8\times125$

(9) $36+45+55$

(4) $7.2+58+2.8$

(10) $8\times125\times51$

(5) $73+96+27$

(11) $71\times25\times4$

(6) $25\times6\times4$

(12) $8\times47\times125$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 71+3.9+6.1 \\ & = 71+(3.9+6.1) \\ & = 71+10 \\ & = 81\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 51+6.1+3.9 \\ & = 51+(6.1+3.9) \\ & = 51+10 \\ & = 61\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 7\times 4\times 25 \\ & = 7\times (4\times 25) \\ & = 7\times 100 \\ & = 700\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 93+7+54 \\ & = (93+7)+54 \\ & = 100+54 \\ & = 154\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 68\times 8\times 125 \\ & = 68\times (8\times 125) \\ & = 68\times 1000 \\ & = 68000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 36+45+55 \\ & = 36+(45+55) \\ & = 36+100 \\ & = 136\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 7.2+58+2.8 \\ & = (7.2+2.8)+58 \\ & = 10+58 \\ & = 68\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 8\times 125\times 51 \\ & = (8\times 125)\times 51 \\ & = 1000\times 51 \\ & = 51000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 73+96+27 \\ & = (73+27)+96 \\ & = 100+96 \\ & = 196\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & 71\times 25\times 4 \\ & = 71\times (4\times 25) \\ & = 71\times 100 \\ & = 7100\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 25\times 6\times 4 \\ & = (25\times 4)\times 6 \\ & = 100\times 6 \\ & = 600\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(12) \quad & 8\times 47\times 125 \\ & = (8\times 125)\times 47 \\ & = 1000\times 47 \\ & = 47000\end{aligned}$$