

計算のきまり12

(交換のきまり・結合のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) $8 \times 125 \times 75$

(7) $8 \times 4 \times 25$

(2) $25 \times 5 \times 4$

(8) $39 + 61 + 78$

(3) $37 \times 25 \times 4$

(9) $59 \times 8 \times 125$

(4) $8.3 + 77 + 1.7$

(10) $8 \times 54 \times 125$

(5) $37 + 5.3 + 4.7$

(11) $71 + 5.1 + 4.9$

(6) $44 + 93 + 56$

(12) $36 + 93 + 7$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 8 \times 125 \times 75 \\ &= (8 \times 125) \times 75 \\ &= 1000 \times 75 \\ &= 75000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 8 \times 4 \times 25 \\ &= 8 \times (4 \times 25) \\ &= 8 \times 100 \\ &= 800\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 25 \times 5 \times 4 \\ &= (25 \times 4) \times 5 \\ &= 100 \times 5 \\ &= 500\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 39 + 61 + 78 \\ &= (39 + 61) + 78 \\ &= 100 + 78 \\ &= 178\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 37 \times 25 \times 4 \\ &= 37 \times (4 \times 25) \\ &= 37 \times 100 \\ &= 3700\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 59 \times 8 \times 125 \\ &= 59 \times (8 \times 125) \\ &= 59 \times 1000 \\ &= 59000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 8.3 + 77 + 1.7 \\ &= (8.3 + 1.7) + 77 \\ &= 10 + 77 \\ &= 87\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 8 \times 54 \times 125 \\ &= (8 \times 125) \times 54 \\ &= 1000 \times 54 \\ &= 54000\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 37 + 5.3 + 4.7 \\ &= 37 + (5.3 + 4.7) \\ &= 37 + 10 \\ &= 47\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(11) \quad & 71 + 5.1 + 4.9 \\ &= 71 + (5.1 + 4.9) \\ &= 71 + 10 \\ &= 81\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 44 + 93 + 56 \\ &= (44 + 56) + 93 \\ &= 100 + 93 \\ &= 193\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(12) \quad & 36 + 93 + 7 \\ &= 36 + (93 + 7) \\ &= 36 + 100 \\ &= 136\end{aligned}$$