

# 計算のきまり9

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前( )

(1)  $98 \times 4$

(6)  $99 \times 4$

(2)  $98 \times 9$

(7)  $97 \times 5$

(3)  $103 \times 22$

(8)  $102 \times 33$

(4)  $105 \times 5$

(9)  $97 \times 9$

(5)  $109 \times 5$

(10)  $106 \times 6$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 98 \times 4 \\ & = (100 - 2) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 8 \\ & = 392\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 99 \times 4 \\ & = (100 - 1) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 1 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 4 \\ & = 396\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 98 \times 9 \\ & = (100 - 2) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 18 \\ & = 882\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 97 \times 5 \\ & = (100 - 3) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 - 3 \times 5 \\ & = 500 - 15 \\ & = 485\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 103 \times 22 \\ & = (100 + 3) \times 22 \\ & = 100 \times 22 + 3 \times 22 \\ & = 2200 + 66 \\ & = 2266\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 102 \times 33 \\ & = (100 + 2) \times 33 \\ & = 100 \times 33 + 2 \times 33 \\ & = 3300 + 66 \\ & = 3366\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 105 \times 5 \\ & = (100 + 5) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 + 5 \times 5 \\ & = 500 + 25 \\ & = 525\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 97 \times 9 \\ & = (100 - 3) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 3 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 27 \\ & = 873\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 109 \times 5 \\ & = (100 + 9) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 + 9 \times 5 \\ & = 500 + 45 \\ & = 545\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 106 \times 6 \\ & = (100 + 6) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 + 6 \times 6 \\ & = 600 + 36 \\ & = 636\end{aligned}$$