

計算のきまり8

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前 ()

(1) 97×7

(6) 104×8

(2) 99×6

(7) 103×32

(3) 98×4

(8) 98×9

(4) 102×32

(9) 106×9

(5) 96×9

(10) 107×9

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 97 \times 7 \\ & = (100 - 3) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 3 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 21 \\ & = 679\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 104 \times 8 \\ & = (100 + 4) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 + 4 \times 8 \\ & = 800 + 32 \\ & = 832\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 99 \times 6 \\ & = (100 - 1) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 - 1 \times 6 \\ & = 600 - 6 \\ & = 594\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 103 \times 32 \\ & = (100 + 3) \times 32 \\ & = 100 \times 32 + 3 \times 32 \\ & = 3200 + 96 \\ & = 3296\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 98 \times 4 \\ & = (100 - 2) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 8 \\ & = 392\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 98 \times 9 \\ & = (100 - 2) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 18 \\ & = 882\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 102 \times 32 \\ & = (100 + 2) \times 32 \\ & = 100 \times 32 + 2 \times 32 \\ & = 3200 + 64 \\ & = 3264\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 106 \times 9 \\ & = (100 + 6) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 + 6 \times 9 \\ & = 900 + 54 \\ & = 954\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 96 \times 9 \\ & = (100 - 4) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 4 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 36 \\ & = 864\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 107 \times 9 \\ & = (100 + 7) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 + 7 \times 9 \\ & = 900 + 63 \\ & = 963\end{aligned}$$