

計算のきまり7

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前 ()

(1) 103×22

(6) 98×7

(2) 105×5

(7) 106×7

(3) 102×24

(8) 99×5

(4) 108×7

(9) 97×9

(5) 107×6

(10) 96×8

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 103 \times 22 \\ & = (100+3) \times 22 \\ & = 100 \times 22 + 3 \times 22 \\ & = 2200 + 66 \\ & = 2266\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 98 \times 7 \\ & = (100-2) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 2 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 14 \\ & = 686\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 105 \times 5 \\ & = (100+5) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 + 5 \times 5 \\ & = 500 + 25 \\ & = 525\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 106 \times 7 \\ & = (100+6) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 42 \\ & = 742\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 102 \times 24 \\ & = (100+2) \times 24 \\ & = 100 \times 24 + 2 \times 24 \\ & = 2400 + 48 \\ & = 2448\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 99 \times 5 \\ & = (100-1) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 - 1 \times 5 \\ & = 500 - 5 \\ & = 495\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 108 \times 7 \\ & = (100+8) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 8 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 56 \\ & = 756\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 97 \times 9 \\ & = (100-3) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 3 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 27 \\ & = 873\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 107 \times 6 \\ & = (100+7) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 + 7 \times 6 \\ & = 600 + 42 \\ & = 642\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 96 \times 8 \\ & = (100-4) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 - 4 \times 8 \\ & = 800 - 32 \\ & = 768\end{aligned}$$