

計算のきまり6

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) 97×4

(6) 103×23

(2) 98×4

(7) 107×6

(3) 102×34

(8) 98×7

(4) 97×8

(9) 108×8

(5) 96×7

(10) 106×9

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(1) 97×4

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-3) \times 4 \\ &= 100 \times 4 - 3 \times 4 \\ &= 400 - 12 \\ &= 388 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 98×4

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 4 \\ &= 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ &= 400 - 8 \\ &= 392 \end{aligned}$$

(3) 102×34

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+2) \times 34 \\ &= 100 \times 34 + 2 \times 34 \\ &= 3400 + 68 \\ &= 3468 \end{aligned}$$

(4) 97×8

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-3) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 - 3 \times 8 \\ &= 800 - 24 \\ &= 776 \end{aligned}$$

(5) 96×7

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-4) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ &= 700 - 28 \\ &= 672 \end{aligned}$$

(6) 103×23

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+3) \times 23 \\ &= 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 \\ &= 2300 + 69 \\ &= 2369 \end{aligned}$$

(7) 107×6

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+7) \times 6 \\ &= 100 \times 6 + 7 \times 6 \\ &= 600 + 42 \\ &= 642 \end{aligned}$$

(8) 98×7

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 - 2 \times 7 \\ &= 700 - 14 \\ &= 686 \end{aligned}$$

(9) 108×8

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+8) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 + 8 \times 8 \\ &= 800 + 64 \\ &= 864 \end{aligned}$$

(10) 106×9

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+6) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 + 6 \times 9 \\ &= 900 + 54 \\ &= 954 \end{aligned}$$