

# 計算のきまり5

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前( )

(1)  $98 \times 6$

(6)  $98 \times 9$

(2)  $106 \times 5$

(7)  $103 \times 22$

(3)  $96 \times 8$

(8)  $102 \times 24$

(4)  $107 \times 9$

(9)  $109 \times 8$

(5)  $97 \times 8$

(10)  $108 \times 9$

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(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前( )

(1)  $98 \times 6$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 6 \\ &= 100 \times 6 - 2 \times 6 \\ &= 600 - 12 \\ &= 588 \end{aligned}$$

(2)  $106 \times 5$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+6) \times 5 \\ &= 100 \times 5 + 6 \times 5 \\ &= 500 + 30 \\ &= 530 \end{aligned}$$

(3)  $96 \times 8$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-4) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 - 4 \times 8 \\ &= 800 - 32 \\ &= 768 \end{aligned}$$

(4)  $107 \times 9$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+7) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 + 7 \times 9 \\ &= 900 + 63 \\ &= 963 \end{aligned}$$

(5)  $97 \times 8$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-3) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 - 3 \times 8 \\ &= 800 - 24 \\ &= 776 \end{aligned}$$

(6)  $98 \times 9$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ &= 900 - 18 \\ &= 882 \end{aligned}$$

(7)  $103 \times 22$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+3) \times 22 \\ &= 100 \times 22 + 3 \times 22 \\ &= 2200 + 66 \\ &= 2266 \end{aligned}$$

(8)  $102 \times 24$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+2) \times 24 \\ &= 100 \times 24 + 2 \times 24 \\ &= 2400 + 48 \\ &= 2448 \end{aligned}$$

(9)  $109 \times 8$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+9) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 + 9 \times 8 \\ &= 800 + 72 \\ &= 872 \end{aligned}$$

(10)  $108 \times 9$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+8) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 + 8 \times 9 \\ &= 900 + 72 \\ &= 972 \end{aligned}$$