

計算のきまり4

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) 108×7

(6) 102×23

(2) 96×9

(7) 103×23

(3) 97×7

(8) 98×8

(4) 99×6

(9) 98×4

(5) 109×7

(10) 107×5

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(1) 108×7

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+8) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 + 8 \times 7 \\ &= 700 + 56 \\ &= 756 \end{aligned}$$

(2) 96×9

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-4) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 - 4 \times 9 \\ &= 900 - 36 \\ &= 864 \end{aligned}$$

(3) 97×7

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-3) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 - 3 \times 7 \\ &= 700 - 21 \\ &= 679 \end{aligned}$$

(4) 99×6

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-1) \times 6 \\ &= 100 \times 6 - 1 \times 6 \\ &= 600 - 6 \\ &= 594 \end{aligned}$$

(5) 109×7

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+9) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 + 9 \times 7 \\ &= 700 + 63 \\ &= 763 \end{aligned}$$

(6) 102×23

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+2) \times 23 \\ &= 100 \times 23 + 2 \times 23 \\ &= 2300 + 46 \\ &= 2346 \end{aligned}$$

(7) 103×23

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+3) \times 23 \\ &= 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 \\ &= 2300 + 69 \\ &= 2369 \end{aligned}$$

(8) 98×8

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 - 2 \times 8 \\ &= 800 - 16 \\ &= 784 \end{aligned}$$

(9) 98×4

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 4 \\ &= 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ &= 400 - 8 \\ &= 392 \end{aligned}$$

(10) 107×5

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+7) \times 5 \\ &= 100 \times 5 + 7 \times 5 \\ &= 500 + 35 \\ &= 535 \end{aligned}$$