

計算のきまり3

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前 ()

(1) 108×7

(6) 99×4

(2) 102×34

(7) 96×7

(3) 98×4

(8) 103×23

(4) 98×8

(9) 97×7

(5) 106×8

(10) 104×7

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 108 \times 7 \\ & = (100+8) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 8 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 56 \\ & = 756\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 99 \times 4 \\ & = (100-1) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 1 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 4 \\ & = 396\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 102 \times 34 \\ & = (100+2) \times 34 \\ & = 100 \times 34 + 2 \times 34 \\ & = 3400 + 68 \\ & = 3468\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 96 \times 7 \\ & = (100-4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 28 \\ & = 672\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 98 \times 4 \\ & = (100-2) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 8 \\ & = 392\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 103 \times 23 \\ & = (100+3) \times 23 \\ & = 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 \\ & = 2300 + 69 \\ & = 2369\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 98 \times 8 \\ & = (100-2) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 - 2 \times 8 \\ & = 800 - 16 \\ & = 784\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 97 \times 7 \\ & = (100-3) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 3 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 21 \\ & = 679\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 106 \times 8 \\ & = (100+6) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 + 6 \times 8 \\ & = 800 + 48 \\ & = 848\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 104 \times 7 \\ & = (100+4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 28 \\ & = 728\end{aligned}$$