

# 計算のきまり2

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前 ( )

(1)  $106 \times 7$

(6)  $98 \times 4$

(2)  $96 \times 7$

(7)  $104 \times 8$

(3)  $99 \times 6$

(8)  $98 \times 7$

(4)  $108 \times 7$

(9)  $97 \times 9$

(5)  $102 \times 22$

(10)  $105 \times 8$

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 106 \times 7 \\ & = (100+6) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 6 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 42 \\ & = 742\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 98 \times 4 \\ & = (100-2) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 8 \\ & = 392\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 96 \times 7 \\ & = (100-4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 28 \\ & = 672\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 104 \times 8 \\ & = (100+4) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 + 4 \times 8 \\ & = 800 + 32 \\ & = 832\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 99 \times 6 \\ & = (100-1) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 - 1 \times 6 \\ & = 600 - 6 \\ & = 594\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 98 \times 7 \\ & = (100-2) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 2 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 14 \\ & = 686\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 108 \times 7 \\ & = (100+8) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 8 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 56 \\ & = 756\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 97 \times 9 \\ & = (100-3) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 3 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 27 \\ & = 873\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 102 \times 22 \\ & = (100+2) \times 22 \\ & = 100 \times 22 + 2 \times 22 \\ & = 2200 + 44 \\ & = 2244\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 105 \times 8 \\ & = (100+5) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 + 5 \times 8 \\ & = 800 + 40 \\ & = 840\end{aligned}$$