

計算のきまり12

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) 103×22

(6) 107×9

(2) 97×6

(7) 96×7

(3) 108×8

(8) 99×5

(4) 98×5

(9) 98×8

(5) 109×7

(10) 102×23

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 103 \times 22 \\ & = (100+3) \times 22 \\ & = 100 \times 22 + 3 \times 22 \\ & = 2200 + 66 \\ & = 2266\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 107 \times 9 \\ & = (100+7) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 + 7 \times 9 \\ & = 900 + 63 \\ & = 963\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 97 \times 6 \\ & = (100-3) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 - 3 \times 6 \\ & = 600 - 18 \\ & = 582\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 96 \times 7 \\ & = (100-4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 28 \\ & = 672\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 108 \times 8 \\ & = (100+8) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 + 8 \times 8 \\ & = 800 + 64 \\ & = 864\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 99 \times 5 \\ & = (100-1) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 - 1 \times 5 \\ & = 500 - 5 \\ & = 495\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 98 \times 5 \\ & = (100-2) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 - 2 \times 5 \\ & = 500 - 10 \\ & = 490\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 98 \times 8 \\ & = (100-2) \times 8 \\ & = 100 \times 8 - 2 \times 8 \\ & = 800 - 16 \\ & = 784\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 109 \times 7 \\ & = (100+9) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 9 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 63 \\ & = 763\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 102 \times 23 \\ & = (100+2) \times 23 \\ & = 100 \times 23 + 2 \times 23 \\ & = 2300 + 46 \\ & = 2346\end{aligned}$$