

計算のきまりⅡ

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) 97×6

(6) 108×8

(2) 96×7

(7) 98×9

(3) 107×8

(8) 98×4

(4) 102×34

(9) 105×7

(5) 104×9

(10) 103×33

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$$(1) 97 \times 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-3) \times 6 \\ &= 100 \times 6 - 3 \times 6 \\ &= 600 - 18 \\ &= 582 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) 96 \times 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-4) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ &= 700 - 28 \\ &= 672 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) 107 \times 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+7) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 + 7 \times 8 \\ &= 800 + 56 \\ &= 856 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) 102 \times 34$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+2) \times 34 \\ &= 100 \times 34 + 2 \times 34 \\ &= 3400 + 68 \\ &= 3468 \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) 104 \times 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+4) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 + 4 \times 9 \\ &= 900 + 36 \\ &= 936 \end{aligned}$$

$$(6) 108 \times 8$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+8) \times 8 \\ &= 100 \times 8 + 8 \times 8 \\ &= 800 + 64 \\ &= 864 \end{aligned}$$

$$(7) 98 \times 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ &= 900 - 18 \\ &= 882 \end{aligned}$$

$$(8) 98 \times 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 4 \\ &= 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ &= 400 - 8 \\ &= 392 \end{aligned}$$

$$(9) 105 \times 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+5) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 + 5 \times 7 \\ &= 700 + 35 \\ &= 735 \end{aligned}$$

$$(10) 103 \times 33$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+3) \times 33 \\ &= 100 \times 33 + 3 \times 33 \\ &= 3300 + 99 \\ &= 3399 \end{aligned}$$