

計算のきまり10

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前()

(1) 109×5

(6) 105×6

(2) 98×4

(7) 96×7

(3) 99×5

(8) 104×7

(4) 98×9

(9) 107×9

(5) 102×32

(10) 103×23

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$$\begin{aligned}(1) \quad & 109 \times 5 \\ & = (100+9) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 + 9 \times 5 \\ & = 500 + 45 \\ & = 545\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(6) \quad & 105 \times 6 \\ & = (100+5) \times 6 \\ & = 100 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\ & = 600 + 30 \\ & = 630\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(2) \quad & 98 \times 4 \\ & = (100-2) \times 4 \\ & = 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ & = 400 - 8 \\ & = 392\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(7) \quad & 96 \times 7 \\ & = (100-4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 - 28 \\ & = 672\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(3) \quad & 99 \times 5 \\ & = (100-1) \times 5 \\ & = 100 \times 5 - 1 \times 5 \\ & = 500 - 5 \\ & = 495\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(8) \quad & 104 \times 7 \\ & = (100+4) \times 7 \\ & = 100 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\ & = 700 + 28 \\ & = 728\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(4) \quad & 98 \times 9 \\ & = (100-2) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ & = 900 - 18 \\ & = 882\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(9) \quad & 107 \times 9 \\ & = (100+7) \times 9 \\ & = 100 \times 9 + 7 \times 9 \\ & = 900 + 63 \\ & = 963\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(5) \quad & 102 \times 32 \\ & = (100+2) \times 32 \\ & = 100 \times 32 + 2 \times 32 \\ & = 3200 + 64 \\ & = 3264\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}(10) \quad & 103 \times 23 \\ & = (100+3) \times 23 \\ & = 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 \\ & = 2300 + 69 \\ & = 2369\end{aligned}$$