

# 計算のきまり10

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前( )

(1)  $109 \times 5$

(6)  $105 \times 6$

(2)  $98 \times 4$

(7)  $96 \times 7$

(3)  $99 \times 5$

(8)  $104 \times 7$

(4)  $98 \times 9$

(9)  $107 \times 9$

(5)  $102 \times 32$

(10)  $103 \times 23$

# 計算のきまり10

(分配のきまり)

年 組 名前( )

$$(1) 109 \times 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+9) \times 5 \\ &= 100 \times 5 + 9 \times 5 \\ &= 500 + 45 \\ &= 545 \end{aligned}$$

$$(6) 105 \times 6$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+5) \times 6 \\ &= 100 \times 6 + 5 \times 6 \\ &= 600 + 30 \\ &= 630 \end{aligned}$$

$$(2) 98 \times 4$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 4 \\ &= 100 \times 4 - 2 \times 4 \\ &= 400 - 8 \\ &= 392 \end{aligned}$$

$$(7) 96 \times 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-4) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 - 4 \times 7 \\ &= 700 - 28 \\ &= 672 \end{aligned}$$

$$(3) 99 \times 5$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-1) \times 5 \\ &= 100 \times 5 - 1 \times 5 \\ &= 500 - 5 \\ &= 495 \end{aligned}$$

$$(8) 104 \times 7$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+4) \times 7 \\ &= 100 \times 7 + 4 \times 7 \\ &= 700 + 28 \\ &= 728 \end{aligned}$$

$$(4) 98 \times 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100-2) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 - 2 \times 9 \\ &= 900 - 18 \\ &= 882 \end{aligned}$$

$$(9) 107 \times 9$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+7) \times 9 \\ &= 100 \times 9 + 7 \times 9 \\ &= 900 + 63 \\ &= 963 \end{aligned}$$

$$(5) 102 \times 32$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+2) \times 32 \\ &= 100 \times 32 + 2 \times 32 \\ &= 3200 + 64 \\ &= 3264 \end{aligned}$$

$$(10) 103 \times 23$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= (100+3) \times 23 \\ &= 100 \times 23 + 3 \times 23 \\ &= 2300 + 69 \\ &= 2369 \end{aligned}$$